

SCoREBOARD

Corporate Actions – H1 2025

Romanian NSG

Background

Since publication of the [Collateral Management Harmonisation Report](#) in December 2017, the Advisory Group on Market Infrastructures for Securities and Collateral (AMI-SeCo) has made a number of significant breakthroughs in its ambition to create a [Single Collateral Management Rulebook for Europe \(SCoRE\)](#).

What is SCoRE?

SCoRE defines common rules for managing collateral in Europe. These rules will replace the fragmented legacy standards, structural constraints and complex and diverse market practices that exist across Europe today. Implementation of SCoRE should remove operational impediments to the availability, usage and mobility of collateral. Market participants in AMI-SeCo have committed to implementing the SCoRE Rulebook, with the first set of rules due to be implemented by June 2025. Their implementation efforts are regularly monitored by AMI-SeCo which facilitates an active dialogue with market participants on issues related to the clearing and settlement of securities and to collateral management.

National stakeholder groups (NSGs) are coordination forums that have been established in the markets covered by the AMI-SeCo to support the implementation of the Single Collateral Management Rulebook for Europe (SCoRE).

The Single Collateral Management Rulebook for Europe contains 15 Standards related to the processing of corporate actions (published as the [SCoRE Standards for Corporate Actions](#)). Implementation progress is monitored twice per year.

Introduction

This summary report presents the results of the H1 2025 monitoring exercise conducted by the Romanian NSG with the involvement among the following stakeholders:

6 entities are monitored in the Romanian market

- 2 CSD – Depozitarul Central, SaFIR
- 4 Custodians

In this monitoring exercise, participants were expected to have achieved all the milestones up to Milestone 12 inclusive “External testing completed for SCoRE” (with a deadline of 20 September 2024) as described in section 3 below.

Section 1 presents the key takeaways per entity type i.e., CSD, Custodian etc. Section 2 depicts for each entity type their compliance status with the standards. Section 3 focuses on the progress against the individual milestones and Section 4 provides concluding remarks.

1

Key takeaways

This section presents the actual situation of the Romanian market regarding the implementation of the SCORE standards in the corporate actions area.

The implementation of Corporate Actions Standards in Romanian market, for debt-instruments, by the two central depositories has the following status:


Depozitarul Central has implemented in October 2024 the ISO 20022 messages for those corporate actions for which it acts as issuer CSD and have as underlying debt instruments.

For corporate action having as underlying non-debt instruments for which Depozitarul Central acts as issuer CSD, ISO 20022 will be implemented until November 2025.

SaFIR has implemented in June 2024 the ISO 20022 messages for those corporate actions for which it acts as issuer CSD.

Both Romanian CSDs responded to the survey and three out of four custodians also participated to the current monitoring exercise.

Figure 1
Summary of the monitoring exercise

SCORE SPACE COORDINATION MANAGEMENT REPOSITORY FOR EUROPE	 Response Rate	 Implementation status of the standards	Are all milestones 1 to 12 inclusive achieved?	Will the last milestone 13 be implemented on time (i.e. by 16 June 2025)?
Custodians	75%	Implemented 34.2% Implementation started 3.1% Analysis started 7.56% Analysis not started 27.51% Replies not submitted 27.63% ----- Non applicable standards 9.53%	Average % of milestones achieved 50%	% of custodians on time 50%
CSD - Depozitarul Central	Survey submitted	Implemented 40.87% Implementation started 6.09% Analysis started 53.04% Analysis not started 0% ----- Non applicable standards 50.64%	Yes	11/26
CSD - SaFIR	Survey submitted	Implemented 47.31% Implementation started 46.24% Analysis started 6.45% Analysis not started 0% ----- Non applicable standards 60.09%	No	Yes

CSD – Depozitarul Central

Depozitarul Central implementation is progressing

The milestones in Table 3 below are referring to debt-instruments. In order to comply with the AMI-SeCo Corporate Actions Standards applicable to debt instruments which are underlying for events that are supported by Depozitarul Central, as issuer CSD, the implementation was completed in October 2024.

There are corporate action events that are not currently subject to development or implementation process due to the absence of market use cases. Their implementation will be dependent on market demand.

Depozitarul Central is currently fully compliant with Standards no. 2, 4, 6, 7 and 9 while Standards no. 1 and 8 are partially implemented.

SaFIR implementation status is on track

CSD – SaFIR

National Bank of Romania-SSS (SaFIR) has already implemented the following standards: Standard 1: Harmonised business processes and workflows for corporate actions (1A -1D); Standard 2: Calculation of proceeds; Standard 3: Consistency of information; Standard 4: Rounding rule; Standard 5: Negative cash flow; Standard 7: Securities Amount Data and Standard 14: Processing of foreign currency payments.

Implementation of the following standards is currently in progress: Standard 1E: Corporate Action Reversal, Standard 6: Business Day rule, Standard 8: Payment time, Standard 9: Notification of processing status and Standard 13: Reversal of a corporate action.

Custodians

Implementation status of Romanian custodians

Three out of four custodians participated to the current monitoring exercise.

2 Compliance level with the standards

This section provides an overview of the current status of compliance with the corporate actions standards. CSDs are monitored on an individual basis and are assigned a colour-code status in accordance with the methodology outlined in figure 2 below. Custodians are too many to represent individually. Thus, the replies of custodians from the AMI-SeCo community participating in the monitoring are presented on an aggregated basis per market and assigned a percentage representing their compliance status.

Figure 2

Standards implementation status as defined in the AMI-SeCo framework document



- The Standard has been implemented
- Implementation of the Standard is on schedule (based on the agreed milestones)
- Implementation is behind schedule (based on the agreed milestones)
- Implementation has not started

Table 1

Compliance level with the standards by each entity type

STANDARD	Custodians	CSD - Depozitarul Central	CSD - SaFIR
1A: Notification	38%	G	G
1B: Instruction	39%	Y	G
1C: Advise	29%	G	Y
1D: Confirmation	33%	G	G
1E: Reversal	27%	Y	Y
1F: Meeting Notification	56%	G	N/A
1G: Meeting Instruction	29%	Y	N/A
1H: Meeting Results	45%	Y	N/A
2: Calculation of Proceeds	42%	B	G
3: Consistency of Information	41%	Y	Y
4: Rounding Rule 1	50%	B	B
4: Rounding Rule 2	50%	B	B
4: Rounding Rule 3	50%	B	B
4: Rounding Rule 4	50%	B	B
4: Rounding Rule 5	50%	B	B
5: Negative Cash Flows	50%	N/A	B
6: Business Day Rule		B	G
7: Securities Amount Data Rule 1		B	B
7: Securities Amount Data Rule 2		N/A	N/A
7: Securities Amount Data Rule 3		B	N/A
7: Securities Amount Data Rule 4		B	N/A
8: Payment Time Rule 1		B	B
8: Payment Time Rule 2		N/A	B
8: Payment Time Rule 3		G	B
8: Payment Time General Principle 3		B	B
9: Processing Status	50%	B	G
10: Rule 1	50%	N/A	N/A
10: Rule 2	50%	N/A	N/A
10: Rule 3	50%	N/A	N/A
11: Default Option	50%	N/A	N/A
12: Handling of Fees	50%	N/A	N/A
13: Reversal	25%	Y	G
14: Foreign Currency		N/A	B
15: ISO 20022 Messaging	21%	Y	G

Notes:

- For CSDs and TPAs the colour-code reflects the current implementation status of each Standard in accordance with the methodology outlined in figure 1 above.
- TPAs are using custody services provided by CSDs or Custodians in order to disseminate CA information to Collateral Givers and Collateral Takers. Monitoring of TPAs thus focuses on the implementation of triparty specific workflows described in Standard 1.

- For custodians, the % indicates the percentage of custodians which have implemented the standard or have the standard under development and implementation.
- Issuers were asked to confirm awareness of their obligation to provide all relevant information to the Issuer CSD (on a Yes/No basis). The % reflects the number of issuers who responded yes to the survey
- Percentages are calculated on the basis of expected respondents, i.e. number of entities monitored in the market.

3 Progress towards the milestones

This section tracks market stakeholders progress in implementing the Standards against the 13 set milestones identified by AMI-SeCo.

The milestones facilitate consistent implementation across markets (given the long-term efforts that are needed) and avoids issues remaining undetected until the deadline to achieve compliance and implementation of the standards.

Table 2
Milestones identified by AMI-SeCo

Milestone	Description	Date
M1	Analysis Started: Have you commenced an in-depth analysis of all applicable SCoRE Standards in order to identify and document all the changes required to internal processes and procedures in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards?	30/06/2020
M2	Initial Communication: Has initial high-level communication with external stakeholders on the changes introduced by SCoRE commenced?	01/03/2021
M3	Analysis Completed: Have you completed an in-depth analysis of all applicable SCoRE Standards?	31/07/2021
M4	Documentation Completed: Have you documented all the internal processes and procedures which need to be adapted in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards?	31/12/2021
M5	Detailed External Communication: Has detailed communication started regarding (i) upcoming changes in business processes, (ii) messaging formats and usage guidelines (in the case of new messages based on non-registered latest drafts by SWIFT) and (iii) planned testing activities been provided to users?	31/12/2021
M6	SCoRE Adaptation Started: Have you started to adapt/develop the processes and procedures in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards?	01/01/2022
M7	SCoRE Adaptation Complete: Have you completed the necessary adaptations/developments for the processes and procedures in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards?	30/06/2022
M8	Internal Testing Started for SCoRE: Have you started to test the changes to your internal processes and procedures which have been introduced in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards?	01/07/2022
M9	Internal Testing Complete for SCoRE: Have you completed the necessary internal testing?	10/03/2023
M10	External Testing Started for SCoRE: Are you in a position to test the changes introduced in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards with your user community (i.e. CSD participants / Collateral Givers and Collateral Takers in the context of the Standards applicable to TPAs)?	22/05/2023
M11	Final External Communication on SCoRE: has final communication to users been provided (i.e. updated user guide to reflect the changes implemented, final message usage guidelines for A2A communication) related to the SCoRE Standards?	22/05/2023
M12	External Testing Completed for SCoRE: Is the testing of the changes introduced in order to comply with the SCoRE Standards with your user community completed (i.e. CSD participants / Collateral Givers and Collateral Takers in the context of the Standards applicable to TPAs)?	20/09/2024
M13	SCoRE Standards Implemented: have the SCoRE Standards been implemented?	16/06/2025

The current H1 2025 monitoring exercise focuses on milestones 1 to 12 given that Milestone 12 “External testing completed for SCoRE” (with a deadline of 20 September 2024) was meant to have been achieved by the time the survey closed.

In each survey round, all the entities are asked to confirm (on a yes/no basis) whether the milestones will be met by the set milestones dates. If it is not the case, they are also asked the expected date for when the milestone will be reached.

For the milestones which had to be achieved by the time the survey closed: the blue colour code is assigned to those milestones that have been successfully achieved. Milestones that will only be achieved later than their set deadline are assigned a yellow status with indication of the likely date of achievement.

For the milestones that are only due to be achieved after the current reporting cycle: the green colour code indicates that the entity anticipates achieving that future milestone on time. A yellow status indicates that the milestone is foreseen to be met later than the set milestone date. In this case, the date of achievement anticipated is also indicated in the table.

Table 3

Entities' expectation of achieving the milestones at the set dates

	Custodians	CSD - Depozitarul Central	CSD - SaFIR
Milestone 1 June 2020	75%	Yes	Yes
Milestone 2 March 2021	75%	Yes	Yes
Milestone 3 July 2021	25%	Yes	Yes
Milestone 4 December 2021	50%	Yes	Yes
Milestone 5 December 2021	75%	Yes	Yes
Milestone 6 January 2022	50%	Yes	Yes
Milestone 7 June 2022	50%	Yes	Yes
Milestone 8 July 2022	25%	Yes	Yes
Milestone 9 March 2023	25%	Yes	Yes
Milestone 10 May 2023	50%	Yes	06/25
Milestone 11 May 2023	50%	Yes	06/25
Milestone 12 September 2024	50%	Yes	06/25
Milestone 13 June 2025	50%	11/26	Yes

4 Concluding remarks

The goal of the Romanian market is to meet as much as possible the relevant milestones for go-live agreed by the AMI-SeCo.

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For specific terminology please refer to the [ECB glossary](#) (available in English only).